

COUNCIL POLICY

# Public Transparency

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**REVISION RECORD**

Date	Version	Revision description
23/06/2020	0.1	Draft for internal review
25/8/2020	1.0	Adopted
30/07/2024	2.0	Presented to Council for adoption

## 1. Purpose

Alpine Shire Council (Council) is committed to sound democratic governance and recognises the importance of providing transparency to the community in its various undertakings. The purpose of this policy is to describe how Council will make its information and decision-making processes publicly available in order to:

- increase community confidence through greater understanding and awareness
- better enable the community to participate in decision making
- promote accountability in decision making, service delivery and performance
- ensure compliance to the requirements of the *Local Government Act 2020* (LGA 2020).

In particular this policy gives effect to the Public Transparency Principles of the LGA 2020 by seeking to:

- recognise Council information as an asset for public access and use
- apply a presumption of openness except where confidential by legislation
- facilitate public awareness of the availability of Council information
- adopt a proactive approach where beneficial to community engagement
- ensure that Council information is current, accessible and understandable
- allow access to information promptly and free of charge or at low cost.

## 2. Scope

This policy applies to a person who is:

- a Councillor
- a member of a Council committee
- a Council employee, volunteer or contractor.

### 3. Policy details

#### 3.1 INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC

Council will at minimum publish the following information for access by the public, except where the information is confidential in accordance with legislation:

- Plans, strategies, reports, policies and documents required by LGA 2020
- Plans, strategies and policies otherwise adopted by Council
- Local Laws
- Council meeting agendas, minutes, and meeting recordings
- Terms of reference or charters for Council committees
- Application processes for approvals, permits, grants, and access to services

Council will at minimum make the following information available to the public upon request, except where confidential in accordance with legislation:

- Plans, strategies, reports and documents required by any Act or which have been adopted by Council
- Project and service plans which have been adopted by Council
- Guidelines, manuals, policies and procedures
- Technical reports and / or research used to inform decision making
- Registers required by LGA 2020 or any other legislation
- Newsletters, handbooks and promotional materials
- Building approval registers as required by the *Building Act 1993*
- Planning permit registers and documentation as required by the *Planning and Environment Act 1987*

Council may require that a formal Freedom of Information request is submitted where the information requested is not listed above.

## 3.2 INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC

### 3.2.1 Confidential information

Council is not required to make publicly available information that is confidential information. Confidential information is defined in section 3 of LGA 2020 and includes information relating to:

Type	Description
Council business	Information that would prejudice the Council's position in commercial negotiations if prematurely released
Security	Information that is likely to endanger the security of Council property or the safety of any person if released
Land use planning	Information that is likely to encourage speculation in land values if prematurely released
Law enforcement	Information which would be reasonably likely to prejudice the investigation into an alleged breach of the law or the fair trial or hearing of any person if released
Legal privilege	Information to which legal professional privilege or client legal privilege applies
Personal details	Information which would result in the unreasonable disclosure of information about any person or their personal affairs if released
Private commercial details	Information provided by a business, commercial or financial undertaking that relates to trade secrets or that would unreasonably expose the business, commercial or financial undertaking to disadvantage if released
Confidential meetings	Records of Council and delegated committee meetings that are closed to the public to consider confidential information
Internal arbitration	Confidential information relating to internal arbitration about an alleged breach of the Councillor Code of Conduct
Councillor Conduct Panels	Confidential information relating to a Councillor Conduct Panel matter

Information may also be confidential information where prescribed as such by the regulations.

Information that was confidential information for the purposes of section 77 of the *Local Government Act 1989 [Vic]* remains confidential information under LGA 2020.

Council may decide, in the interests of transparency, to release information to the public even though it is confidential under the Act provided the release of the information is:

- not contrary to any law;
- not in breach of contractual requirements;
- not likely to cause harm to any person; and
- it is in the public interest to do so.

### **3.2.2 Public interest test**

Council is not required to make information publicly available if the release of the information would be contrary to the public interest, in accordance with section 58(b)(ii) of LGA 2020.

When considering public interest, Council will apply the test that exists in the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 [Vic]* (FOI Act). Council may refuse to release information if it is satisfied that the harm to the community likely to be created by releasing the information will exceed the public benefit in it being released.

When considering possible harm from releasing information, Council will only concern itself with harm to the community or members of the community. Potential harm to Council will only be a factor if it would also damage the community, such as where it involves a loss of public funds or prevents Council from performing its functions.

### **3.2.3 Privacy and data protection**

Council is not required to make information publicly available that if released would contravene the *Privacy and Data Protection Act 2014 [Vic]*, the *Health Records Act 2001 [Vic]* or any other legislation governing personal information collected, held, managed, used, disclosed or transferred by Council.

## **3.3 MEANS OF ACCESS TO INFORMATION**

### **3.3.1 Council website**

All Council information published for access by the community will be available on Council's website, which will be maintained for use on desktop computers, mobile phones and other devices, and which will be tested to work with most commonly used browsers and operating systems.

### **3.3.2 Inspection at Council Office**

All Council information published for access by the community will also be available for inspection upon request at Council's Office, 2 Churchill Avenue, Bright.

### 3.3.3 Application to access information

Council will consider all requests for access to Council information made outside the Freedom of Information process, in accordance with privacy principles as set out in part 3.2.3 of this policy. Information will be provided for free or at low cost, commensurate to the effort to provide it or in accordance with any relevant legislation.

### 3.3.4 Freedom of information (FOI)

The FOI Act provides the public with a general right to access documents in the possession of Council relating to their personal affairs or the activities of Council, except where those documents are deemed confidential under legislation.

Council may request that a formal Freedom of Information request is submitted in order to access certain documents. In assessing a Freedom of Information request, Council may consult with third parties where documents contain related information that may be exempt from release under the FOI Act.

### 3.3.5 Social media

Council will, where beneficial to community engagement, make information publicly available through its social media platforms.

### 3.3.6 Content accessibility

The *Disability Discrimination Act 1992 [Cth]* requires Council to ensure people with a disability have the same access to information and services as others in the community.

Council recognises the diverse range of needs in its community and commits to making its written information accessible to everyone.

Council's information will:

- be written with the audience in mind
- use simple, clear, every day and inclusive language
- avoid jargon and acronyms
- be ordered so that it is easy to understand and follow
- be accurate and complete
- use a simple and clear font, format and layout.

To assist with accessibility of digital information, Council's website design and content follows the World Wide Web Consortium's (W3C) Web Content Accessibility Guidelines.

## 3.4 TRANSPARENCY OF COUNCIL DECISIONS

Council is empowered by various legislation to make decisions on a broad range of matters on behalf of the local community. Council's decisions are either made by the Council at a formally constituted meeting, or by Council officers under delegated authority of the Council.

The Mayor and councillors do not have the legal authority to individually act or make decisions on behalf of the Council.



### 3.4.1 Decisions at Council meetings

Decisions made at Council meetings are generally informed by Council reports that are prepared by officers and included in the agendas. Council meeting agendas are made available to the community in advance of each meeting in accordance with Council's Governance Rules, excluding reports that contain confidential information.

In accordance with section 66, of LGA 2020, Council and delegated committee meetings will be open to the public unless it is considered necessary to close the meeting:

- to consider confidential information
- for security reasons
- to enable the meeting to proceed in an orderly manner.

Council will, where practicable, live stream its Council meetings to engage a broader audience. Recordings of all Council meetings that were open to the public will be made available on Council's website.

Meetings will be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the LGA 2020 and Council's Governance Rules and will provide opportunity for public participation.

All decisions will be recorded in minutes of the meeting.

### 3.4.2 Delegated decisions

Council may delegate specific powers, duties and functions, including decision-making powers, under various legislation to the Chief Executive Officer and nominated Council employees.

Council will maintain a register of delegations in accordance with sections 11 and 47 of the LGA 2020.

Delegates are making decisions as if they were the Council and decision-making processes must be made transparent except where involving information that is confidential.

## 3.5 DISPUTES

### 3.5.1 General requests

If access to Council information is denied, the person making the request has the right to question the decision. A review of the decision will be undertaken in accordance with Council's complaints handling processes.

The person making the request has the right to seek further review of Council's decision by the Victorian Ombudsman.

The Victorian Ombudsman's office can be contacted at [www.ombudsman.vic.gov.au](http://www.ombudsman.vic.gov.au) or by telephone on 1800 806 314.

### 3.5.2 Freedom of Information requests

Under the FOI Act Council decides which documents and information are released.

The person making a Freedom of Information request has the right to seek a review of Council's decision by the Victorian Information Commissioner.

The Victorian Information Commissioner's office can be contacted at [www.ovic.vic.gov.au](http://www.ovic.vic.gov.au) or by telephone on 1300 006 842.

## 4. Roles and responsibilities

Responsibility	Role / Position
Champion the commitment and principles for public transparency through leadership and decision-making	Council
Champion behaviours that foster transparency and lead the implementation of this policy	Chief Executive Officer Directors Managers
Adhere to public transparency principles, this policy and associated requirements as appropriate to role and function	Councillors Committee members All employees
Respond to requests for information and facilitate provision of information in consultation with relevant manager and in alignment with the Policy	All employees
Freedom of Information applications	Governance Officer Officers authorised under the FOI Act
Monitor implementation and adherence to this policy	Manager Corporate

## 5. Breaches

Failure to comply with Council policy, supporting procedures or guidelines, will be subject to investigation which may lead to disciplinary action.

Disclosure of confidential information by a person who is, or has been, a Councillor, a member of a delegated committee or a Council employee, is an offence under section 125 of LGA 2020.

Further, disclosure of confidential information by a person who is, or has been, a Councillor or a member of a delegated committee is a misuse of position which is an indictable offence under section 123 of LGA 2020.

## 6. Human Rights Charter compatibility

This policy has been assessed as being compatible with the *Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities Act 2006 [Vic]*.

## 7. Gender Impact Assessment

The implications of this policy were assessed in accordance with the requirements of the *Gender Equality Act 2020*. As a result of the assessment, gender and intersectional issues are not seen to either limit or change the way in which all persons are affected by the Public Transparency Policy. No further gender or intersectional analysis was deemed to be required.

## 8. Supporting documents

This policy should be read in conjunction with all other relevant, Council policies and procedures, as well as relevant legislative requirements.

### Related Legislation

This policy gives effect to the Public Transparency Principles of the LGA 2020:

- a. *Council decision making processes must be transparent except when the Council is dealing with information that is confidential by virtue of this Act or any other Act;*
- b. *Council information must be publicly available unless—*
  - i. *the information is confidential by virtue of this Act or any other Act; or*
  - ii. *public availability of the information would be contrary to the public interest;*
- c. *Council information must be understandable and accessible to members of the municipal community;*
- d. *public awareness of the availability of Council information must be facilitated.*

Other related legislation includes:

- *Local Government Act 1989 [Vic]*
- *Equal Opportunity Act 2010 [Vic]*
- *Freedom of Information Act 1982 [Vic]*
- *Privacy and Data Protection Act 2014 [Vic]*
- *Health Records Act 2001 [Vic]*
- *Public Records Act 1973 [Vic]*
- *Disability Discrimination Act 1992 [Cth]*

**Related Guidelines, Operational Directives or Policies**

- Alpine Shire Council Governance Rules
- Alpine Shire Council Governance and Risk Framework
- Alpine Shire Council Information Privacy Policy No.045
- Alpine Shire Council Digital Information Security Policy No. 111
- Alpine Shire Council Community Engagement Policy No. 118
- Alpine Shire Council Complaints Policy No. 117

**Related Procedures**

- Nil

**9. Approval**

THE COMMON SEAL OF THE ALPINE SHIRE COUNCIL was hereunto affixed this 30<sup>th</sup> day of July 2024 in the presence of:



SARAH NICHOLAS  
COUNCILLOR NAME

SIMON KELLEY  
COUNCILLOR NAME

WILL JEREMY  
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Version 2 of the Public Transparency Policy was signed and sealed at the Ordinary Council Meeting held on 30 July 2024.

The original signed copy is held in Council's records.